

I

Nonpropagative
Manual

Appendix I

Weeds and Parasitic Plants

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Introduction

This Appendix lists Federal Noxious Weeds (FNW) and parasitic plants (PAR).



When applying the Federal Noxious Weed Act, apply the regulations that prevent the entry of plant pests first (Plant Quarantine Act and Federal Plant Pest Act).

If the plant is:	And:	And:	Then:
A Federal Noxious weed (FNW)	A contaminant	The commodity can be freed from this contaminant (and the importer is in agreement), the contaminant can be devitalized, or grinding is appropriate ¹	AUTHORIZE the shipment to move to the facility that will grind the commodity, remove the contaminant ² or have the contaminant devitalized. If the commodity is freed from the contaminant or the contaminant is devitalized, RELEASE; otherwise, REFUSE ENTRY
		The conditions are not as described above	REFUSE ENTRY unless accompanied by a PPQ Form 526
	Imported as such	Accompanied by a valid PPQ Form 526 ³	RELEASE or control as specified on the permit
Parasitic (PAR)		Lacks a PPQ Form 526 ³	REFUSE ENTRY
		Accompanied by a valid PPQ Form 526 ³	RELEASE or control as specified on the permit
		Lacks a PPQ Form 526 ³	REFUSE ENTRY

- 1 If grinding would be an appropriate method for mitigating the risk of contamination with noxious weed propagules, see page 5.39.
- 2 Before the importer has the entire shipment cleaned, encourage him or her to have a sufficiently large sample run through the operation to verify that the contaminant can be removed.
- 3 Application and Permit to Move Live Plant Pests and Noxious Weeds.

Alphabetical List of Weeds and Parasitic Plants

A

- Acanthosyris* (PAR)
Actinantherella (PAR)
Acroblastum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Aeginetia spp. (PAR, FNW) (incl. seed)
Aetanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Agalinis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Agelanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Ageratina adenophora (FNW) (incl. seed)
Agonandra spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Alectra spp. (PAR, FNW) (incl. seed)
Alepis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Ammobroma spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Amphorogyne spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Amyema spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Amylotheca spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Anacolosa spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Ancistrostylis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Anthobolus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Antidaphne spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Apodanthes spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Aptandra spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Arachnitis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Arceuthobium spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Arjona spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Asphodelus fistulosus (FNW) (incl. seed)
Atkinsonia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Aureolaria spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Avena ludoviciana (FNW) (incl. seed)
Avena sterilis (FNW) (incl. seed)
Azolla pinnata (FNW)

B

- Bakerella* spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Balanophora spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Barathranthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Bartsia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Bdalophyton spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Benthamina spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Berhautia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Borreria alata (FNW) (incl. seed)
Boschniakia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Broadleaf paper bark tree (*Melaleuca quinquenervia*) (FNW) (incl. seed)

Buchnera spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Buckleya spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Bungea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Butterfly palm (*Chrysalidocarpus lutescens*) (CITES II)
Buttonia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

C

Cajeput (*Melaleuca quinquenervia*) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Canjera spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Cape iris, *Homeria* spp. (FNW) (incl. seed)
Cape tulip, *Homeria* spp. (FNW) (incl. seed)
Carthamus oxyacantha (FNW) (incl. seed)
Cassytha spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Castilleja spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Cathedra spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Caulerpa taxifolia (FNW)
Cecarria spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Centranthera spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Centrostegia leptoceras (ESA-E) (incl. seed)
Cervantesia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Champereia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Chlamydophyllum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Choretrum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Choristegeres spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Christisonia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Christmas tree (*Nuytsia* spp.) (PAR) (incl. seed)
Chrysopogon aciculatus (FNW) (incl. seed)
Cistanche spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Cladocolea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Cladomyza spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Clevelandia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Colpoon spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Comandra spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Commelinia benghalensis (FNW) (incl. seed)
Conopholis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Cordylanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Corsia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Corynaea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Crupina vulgaris (FNW) (incl. seed)
Curupira spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Cuscuta spp. (PAR, FNW) (incl. seed) other than the following species:
C. americana
C. applanata
C. approximata
C. attenuata
C. boldinghii

Cuscuta brachycalyx
C. californica
C. campestris
C. cassyoides
C. ceanothii
C. cephalanthii
C. compacta
C. corylii
C. cuspidata
C. decipiens
C. dentatasquamata
C. denticulata
C. epilinum
C. epithymum
C. erosa
C. europaea
C. exaltata
C. fasciculata
C. glabrior
C. globulosa
C.glomerata
C. gronovii
Cuscuta harperi
C. howelliana
C. indecora
C. jepsonii
C. leptantha
C. mitriformis
C. nevadensis
C. obtusiflora
C. occidentalis
C. odontolepis
C. pentagona
C. planiflora
C. plattensis
C. polygonorum
C. rostrata
C. runyonii
C. salina
C. sandwichiana
C. squamata
C. suaveolens
C. suksdorfii
C. tuberculata
C. umbellata
C. umbrosa
C. veatchii
C. warneri

Cycniopsis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Cycnium spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Cyne spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Cynomorium spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Cytinus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

D

Dactylanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Dactyliophora spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Daenikera spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Darbya spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Dasistoma spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Decaisnina spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Dendromyza spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Dendropemon spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Dendrophthoe spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Dendrophthora spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Dendrotrophe spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Desmaria spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Dicymanthes spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Digitaria scalarum (FNW) (incl. seed)
Digitaria velutina spp. (FNW) (incl. seed)
Diplatia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Distichella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Distrianthes spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Ditepalanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Douradoa spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Drymaria arenarioides (FNW) (incl. seed)
Dufrenoya spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Dulacia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

E

Eichhornia azurea (FNW) (incl. seed)
Elytranthe spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Emelianthe spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Emex australis (FNW) (incl. seed)
Emex spinosa (FNW) (incl. seed)
Englerina spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Epifagus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Eremolepis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Erianthemum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Escobedia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Esterhazya spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Eubrachion spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Euphrasia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Exocarpos spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Exorhopala spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

F

Fire-tree (*Nuytsia* spp.) (PAR) (incl. seed)
Flame-tree (*Nuytsia* spp.) (PAR) (incl. seed)

G

Gaiadendron spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Galega officinalis (FNW) (incl. seed)
Geocaulon spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Gerardia spp. (Scrophulariaceae) (PAR) (incl. seed)
Ghikaea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Ginalloa spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Gjellerupia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Gleadowia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Globimetula spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Glutago spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Graderia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

H

Hachettea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Harmandia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Harveya spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Hedbergia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Helicanthes spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Helixanthera spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Helosis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Heracleum mantegazzianum (FNW) (incl. seed)
Homeria spp. (FNW) (incl. seed)
Homeria flaccida (syn. *Moraea flaccida*) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Homeria miniata, (syn. *Moraea miniata*) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Homeria pallida (syn. *Moraea pallida*) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Hydnora spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Hydrilla verticillata (FNW) (incl. seed)
Hygrophila polysperma (FNW) (incl. seed)
Hylomyza spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Hyobanche spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Hypopitys spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

I

Ileostylus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Imperata brasiliensis (FNW) (incl. seed)
Imperata cylindrica (FNW) (incl. seed)
Ipomoea aquatica (FNW) (incl. seed)
Iris, cape, *Homeria* spp. (FNW) (incl. seed)
Ischaemum rugosum (FNW) (incl. seed)

Ixocactus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

J

Jodina spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Juelia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

K

Kopsiopsis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Korthalsella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Krameria spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Kunkeliella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

L

Lagarosiphon major (FNW) (incl. seed)

Lampas spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Langsdorffia spp. Mart. (*Balanopheracea*) (PAR) (incl. seed)

Lathraea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Lathrophytum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Layia carnosa (ESA-E) (incl. seed)

Lebetanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Leiphaimos spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Lennoa spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Lepeostegeres spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Lepidaria spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Lepionurus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Lepidoceras spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Leptochloa chinensis (FNW) (incl. seed)

Leptorhabdos spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Lesquerelixia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Leucosalpa spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Ligaria spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Limnophila sessiliflora (FNW) (incl. seed)

Lophophytum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Loranthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Loxanthera spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Lycium ferocissimum (FNW) (incl. seed)

Lysiana spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

M

Macranthera spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Macrosolen spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Magdalenaea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Malania spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Mannagettae spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Melaleuca (*Melaleuca quinquenervia*) (FNW) (incl. seed)

Melaleuca quinquenervia (FNW) (incl. seed)

Melampyrum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Melasma spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Melastoma malabathricum (FNW) (incl. seed)
MelienthaMida spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Micrargeria spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Micrargeriella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Mida spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Mikania cordata (FNW) (incl. seed)
Mimosa diplotricha (FNW) (incl. seed)
Mimosa invisa (FNW) (incl. seed)
Mikania micrantha (FNW) (incl. seed)
Mimosa pigra (FNW) (incl. seed)
Misodendrum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Mitrastemon spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Monochoria hastata (FNW) (incl. seed)
Monochoria vaginalis (FNW) (incl. seed)
Monotropa spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Monotropis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Moquiniella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Moraea collina (FNW) (incl. seed)
Moraea flaccida (syn. *Homeria flaccida*) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Moraea miniata (syn. *Homeria miniata*) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Moraea ochroleuca (FNW) (incl. seed)
Moraea pallida (syn. *Homeria pallida*) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Muellerina spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Myoschilos spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Mystropetalon spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Myzodendron spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Myzorrhiza spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

N

Nanodea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Nassella trichotoma (FNW) (incl. seed)
Necranthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Nestronia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Notanthera spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Nothochilus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Notothixos spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Nuytsia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

O

Odontites spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Oedina spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Okoubaka spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Olax spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Oliverella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Ombrophytum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Omphacomeria spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Omphalotrix spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Oncella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Oncocalyx spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Ongokea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Ophiocephalus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Opilia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Odontites spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Oedina spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Okoubaka spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Olax spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Oliverella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Ombrophytum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Opuntia aurantiaca (FNW) (incl. seed)
Orobanche spp. (incl. seed) (PAR and FNW) except the following species:
 O. bulbosa (FNW)
 O. californica (FNW)
 O. cooperi (FNW)
 O. corymbosa (FNW)
 O. dugesii (FNW)
 O. fusciculata (FNW)
 O. ludoviciana (FNW)
 O. multicaulis (FNW)
 O. parishii (FNW)
 O. pinorum (FNW)
 O. uniflora (FNW)
 O. valida (FNW)
 O. vallicola (FNW)
Orthantha spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Orthocarpus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Oryctanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Oryctina spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Oryza spp. (red rice cultivars) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Oryza longistaminata (red rice cultivars) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Oryza punctata (red rice cultivars) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Oryza rufipogon (FNW) (incl. seed)
Osyridicarpos spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Osyris spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Ottelia alismoides (FNW) (incl. seed)
Osyris spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

P

Paper bark tree, broadleaf (*Melaleuca quinquenervia*) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Panamanthus

Papuanthes spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Parasitipomaea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Parasitaxis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Parasitipomoea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Parastriga spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Parentucellia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Paspalum scrobiculatum (FNW) (incl. seed)
Pedicularis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Pedicularis furbishiae (PAR) (ESA-E) (incl. seed)
Pedistylis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Pennisetum clandestinum (FNW) (incl. seed)
Pennisetum macrourum (FNW) (incl. seed)
Pennisetum pedicellatum (FNW) (incl. seed)
Pennisetum polystachion (FNW) (incl. seed)
Pentarhopalopilia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Peraxilla spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Perella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Petitmenginia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Phacellanthus spp. (Orobanchaceae) (PAR) (incl. seed)
Phacellaria spp. (Santalaceae) (PAR) (incl. seed)
Phanerodiscus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Phelypea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Pholisma spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Phoradendron spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Phragilanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Phtheirospermum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Phthirusa spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Physocalyx spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Pilosyles spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Platypholis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Plicosepalus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Pooblom, Homeria elegans, (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopanche spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Prosopis alpataco (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis argentina (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis articulata (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis burkartii (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis caldenia (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis calingastana (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis campestris (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis castellanosii (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis denudans (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis elata (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis farcta (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis ferox (FNW) (incl. seed)

Prosopis fiebrigii (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis hassleri (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis humilis (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis kuntzei (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis pallida (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis palmeri (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis reptans (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis rojasiana (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis ruizlealii (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis ruscifolia (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis sericantha (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis strombulifera (FNW) (incl. seed)
Prosopis torquata (FNW) (incl. seed)
Psathyranthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Pseudobartsia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Pseudosopubia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Pseudostriga spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Psittacanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Pterygiella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Pthirusa spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Ptychopetalum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Punk tree (*Melaleuca quinquenervia*) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Pyrularia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Q

Quinchamalium spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

R

Radamaea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Rafflesia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Red rice cultivars (*Oryza* spp.) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Rhamphicarpa spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Raphispermum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Rhinanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Rhizanthes spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Rhizomonanthes spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Rhoiacarpos spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Rhopalocnemis spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Rhynchosciurus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Rooitulip, *Homeria flaccida*, (FNW) (incl. seed)
Rottboellia cochinchinensis (FNW) (incl. seed)
Rottboellia exaltata f. (FNW) (incl. seed)
Rubus fruticosus (FNW) (incl. seed)
Rubus moluccanus (FNW) (incl. seed)

S

Saccharum spontaneum (FNW) (incl. seed)
Sagittaria sagittifolia (FNW) (incl. seed)
Salsola vermiculata (FNW) (incl. seed)
Salvinia auriculata (FNW)
Salvinia biloba (FNW)
Salvinia herzogii (FNW)
Salvinia molesta (FNW)
Santalum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Santalum album L. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Santalum freycinetianum var. *lanaiense* (PAR)
Sapria spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Sarcodes spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Sarcophyte spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Schoepfia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Schwalbea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Scleropyrum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Scurrula spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Scybalium spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Septulina spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Setaria pumila subsp. *pallide-fusca*
Seymeria spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Silviella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Siphonostegia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Socratina spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Sogerianthe spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Solanum tampicense (FNW) (incl. seed)
Solanum torvum (FNW) (incl. seed)
Solanum viarum (FNW) (incl. seed)
Sopubia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Sparganium erectum (FNW) (incl. seed)
Spermacoce alata (FNW) (incl. seed)
Spirogardnera spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Spirostegia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Spragueanella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Striga spp. (PAR, FNW) (incl. seed)
Struthanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

T

Tapinanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Taxillus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Tetradysia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Tetraspidium spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Thaumasiyanthes spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Thesium spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

- Thonningia* spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Thunbergianthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Tienmuia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Tolypanthus spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Tozzia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Transvaal yellow tulip, *Moraea pallida* (syn. *Homeria pallida*) (FNW)
(incl. seed)
Tridax procumbens (FNW) (incl. seed)
Trilepidea spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Triphysaria spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Trithecanthera spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Tropical soda apple (*Solanum viarum*) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Tulip, apricot, (*Moraea collina*) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Tulip, cape, one-leaved, *Moraea flaccida* (syn. *Homeria flaccida*) (FNW)
(incl. seed)
Tulip, cape, *Moraea miniata* (syn. *Homeria miniata*) (FNW) (incl. seed)
Tupeia
Two-leaved cape tulip, *Homeria miniata*, (FNW) (incl. seed)

U

- Urobotrya* spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Urochloa panicoides (FNW) (incl. seed)

V

- Vanwykia* spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Vellosiella spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Velvitsia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Viscum spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Viscum album L. (PAR) (incl. seed)

X

- Ximenia* spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Xizangia spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Xylanche spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)
Xylocalyx spp. (PAR) (incl. seed)

Y

- Yellow-flowered cape tulip, *Moraea ochroleuca* (syn. *Homeria ochroleuca*) (FNW) (incl. seed)

Appendix I: Weeds and Parasitic Plants
Alphabetical List of Weeds and Parasitic Plants
